

Table S11. Median salary of employed doctoral scientists and engineers by field of doctorate, sex, and race/ethnicity: 1993, 1995, and 1997

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Field and year	Total	Male						Female					
		Total	White	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	American Indian/ Alaskan Native	Total	White	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	American Indian/ Alaskan Native
Total													
1993.....	\$60,000	\$61,000	\$62,000	\$60,000	\$52,000	\$56,000	\$55,000	\$48,000	\$48,000	\$48,000	\$47,500	\$44,000	\$45,000
1995.....	60,200	65,000	65,000	61,000	57,000	58,000	54,000	50,000	50,000	48,000	51,000	42,000	49,000
1997.....	65,000	70,000	70,000	67,000	62,000	65,000	58,000	53,000	53,000	51,000	52,000	47,000	50,000
Sciences													
1993.....	56,000	60,000	60,000	54,500	52,000	55,000	55,000	48,000	48,000	47,000	47,000	43,000	45,000
1995.....	60,000	62,000	63,000	56,000	55,000	56,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	47,000	51,000	41,000	48,000
1997.....	62,000	66,000	67,500	60,000	60,000	60,000	57,000	52,000	52,500	50,000	52,000	46,000	50,000
Computer/math sciences													
1993.....	57,600	58,500	60,000	54,300	53,900	55,000	S	51,000	52,000	50,000	S	S	S
1995.....	60,000	61,000	64,000	57,000	57,000	50,000	S	53,000	53,900	54,000	S	S	S
1997.....	65,000	67,000	68,000	64,000	69,000	67,800	S	56,000	56,000	57,700	S	S	S
Computer/information sciences													
1993.....	60,200	63,000	62,000	63,000	S	S	S	53,000	53,100	S	S	S	S
1995.....	65,000	66,000	68,000	62,000	S	S	S	56,000	56,000	55,000	S	S	S
1997.....	72,000	75,000	72,000	75,000	S	S	S	61,000	58,000	65,000	S	S	S
Mathematical sciences													
1993.....	56,000	57,000	59,000	48,800	52,000	50,000	S	50,000	51,000	49,400	S	S	S
1995.....	60,000	60,000	62,000	50,000	57,000	49,900	S	51,000	52,000	50,000	S	S	S
1997.....	63,000	65,000	66,000	55,000	63,000	55,000	S	52,000	54,000	51,000	S	S	S
Biological/agricultural sciences													
1993.....	54,100	57,200	58,000	51,000	52,000	53,000	S	45,000	46,800	41,300	44,900	37,000	S
1995.....	57,000	60,000	60,000	50,000	53,000	55,000	65,000	48,000	50,000	38,000	45,000	40,000	S
1997.....	60,000	63,000	65,000	51,000	57,000	58,000	60,000	50,000	50,000	38,600	48,000	44,000	S
Agricultural/food sciences													
1993.....	53,000	54,600	55,000	49,400	S	52,000	S	42,900	43,000	40,000	S	S	S
1995.....	55,000	57,500	58,500	52,000	47,000	55,000	S	45,000	45,000	45,000	S	S	S
1997.....	60,000	62,000	62,000	60,000	44,000	57,000	S	50,000	50,000	50,000	S	S	S
Biological sciences													
1993.....	55,000	58,000	59,100	52,000	52,000	55,000	S	46,000	47,000	43,000	44,900	36,000	S
1995.....	57,500	60,000	61,600	50,000	55,000	59,000	S	48,000	50,000	37,000	44,000	40,000	S
1997.....	60,000	64,000	65,000	50,000	60,000	60,000	S	49,800	50,000	37,000	49,000	43,000	S
Environmental life sciences													
1993.....	57,300	58,500	59,000	S	S	S	S	45,000	45,000	S	S	S	S
1995.....	55,900	57,000	58,000	50,000	S	S	S	48,000	50,000	S	S	S	S
1997.....	60,000	61,000	61,000	55,000	S	S	S	50,000	50,000	S	S	S	S
Health sciences													
1993.....	56,000	65,000	66,000	66,000	S	S	S	50,000	50,000	52,000	49,000	S	S
1995.....	58,000	69,000	69,500	73,500	52,000	S	S	52,000	52,000	55,000	54,000	S	S
1997.....	60,000	71,000	71,500	74,000	60,000	S	S	55,000	54,000	65,000	57,000	54,000	S

See explanatory information and SOURCE at the end of table.

Table S11. Median salary of employed doctoral scientists and engineers by field of doctorate, sex, and race/ethnicity: 1993, 1995, and 1997

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Field and year	Total	Male						Female					
		Total	White	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	American Indian/ Alaskan Native	Total	White	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	American Indian/ Alaskan Native
Physical/related sciences													
1993.....	64000	65000	66200	59000	56000	59000	60000	52000	53000	50000	S	46000	S
1995.....	66,000	68,000	70,000	60,600	59,000	62,000	73,000	56,000	58,400	52,100	S	39,400	S
1997.....	70,000	72,000	74,000	65,000	69,000	68,000	80,000	59,000	60,000	57,000	S	43,500	S
Chemistry, except biochem													
1993.....	64,000	65,000	67,000	60,000	54,000	57,400	S	52,000	53,600	51,500	S	S	S
1995.....	68,000	70,000	71,000	63,300	59,000	63,000	S	58,800	60,000	52,800	S	S	S
1997.....	70,500	73,000	75,000	65,000	67,000	70,000	S	60,000	62,000	57,000	S	41,000	S
Earth/atmos/ocean sciences													
1993.....	58,800	60,000	60,000	54,400	S	S	S	48,000	49,000	S	S	S	S
1995.....	60,000	60,000	61,500	47,000	S	56,000	S	48,100	49,100	S	S	S	S
1997.....	60,000	62,000	65,000	50,000	S	51,000	S	46,000	48,000	S	S	S	S
Physics and astronomy													
1993.....	66,000	67,000	68,700	58,000	62,400	60,000	S	54,000	55,300	48,000	S	S	S
1995.....	68,000	69,000	70,000	60,000	65,000	62,900	S	57,000	57,000	55,000	S	S	S
1997.....	73,000	75,000	75,000	66,000	76,000	70,200	S	60,000	58,000	63,000	S	S	S
Social sciences													
1993.....	52,000	55,000	56,300	48,000	49,500	50,000	46,300	46,000	46,000	44,000	45,000	40,000	S
1995.....	55,000	59,000	60,000	53,000	52,000	50,000	42,000	48,200	49,500	45,000	50,000	40,000	S
1997.....	58,000	60,100	62,000	55,000	56,500	56,000	49,000	51,300	52,000	48,000	53,000	44,000	S
Economics													
1993.....	61,500	62,400	65,000	50,000	52,000	61,000	S	53,900	55,000	48,300	S	S	S
1995.....	65,000	65,000	66,000	53,000	68,000	63,000	S	60,000	62,000	55,800	S	S	S
1997.....	69,000	70,000	70,000	60,000	66,000	90,000	S	64,000	65,000	57,000	S	S	S
Political/related sciences													
1993.....	52,000	52,300	54,600	40,000	54,000	S	S	48,000	48,200	S	S	S	S
1995.....	55,000	56,500	58,000	58,000	60,000	42,000	S	50,000	50,000	S	60,000	S	S
1997.....	58,000	60,000	60,000	65,000	71,000	52,000	S	50,000	51,800	S	45,000	S	S
Sociology													
1993.....	50,000	50,000	51,000	40,300	43,500	S	S	46,000	46,000	S	S	S	S
1995.....	50,600	53,300	54,500	43,000	50,000	S	S	47,500	48,000	S	50,600	S	S
1997.....	53,300	55,000	57,000	49,000	46,000	S	S	50,000	50,000	41,000	56,000	S	S
Other social sciences													
1993.....	48,000	50,000	50,000	51,000	48,000	45,000	S	43,000	43,000	40,800	44,000	39,000	S
1995.....	50,000	53,000	54,900	56,000	45,000	50,000	S	45,000	46,000	42,000	44,700	40,000	S
1997.....	52,000	55,000	56,400	51,000	45,800	56,000	48,000	49,000	49,600	43,500	52,000	39,000	S
Psychology													
1993.....	51,500	55,000	55,000	48,000	52,000	53,000	S	47,000	47,000	45,600	50,000	46,200	S
1995.....	56,000	60,000	60,000	52,000	58,000	56,000	54,000	50,000	50,000	48,000	55,000	45,000	48,000
1997.....	60,000	64,000	65,000	50,000	57,000	64,000	S	52,000	53,000	50,000	52,000	47,000	S

See explanatory information and SOURCE at the end of table.

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Field and year	Total	Male						Female					
		Total	White	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	American Indian/ Alaskan Native	Total	White	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	American Indian/ Alaskan Native
Engineering													
1993.....	\$69,000	\$70,000	\$72,000	\$65,000	\$61,400	\$62,000	S	\$58,500	\$58,000	\$60,000	S	S	S
1995.....	70,000	70,000	74,000	67,000	67,000	64,000	S	58,200	60,000	54,000	S	S	S
1997.....	75,000	76,000	80,000	72,000	68,600	70,000	S	63,000	62,000	63,000	S	S	S
Aerospace/aeronautical													
1993.....	68,900	68,900	70,000	56,400	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
1995.....	72,000	70,000	73,000	65,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
1997.....	75,000	74,000	78,500	67,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Chemical													
1993.....	72,000	72,000	75,000	69,500	S	S	S	60,000	61,700	S	S	S	S
1995.....	73,000	74,500	76,000	70,000	S	60,000	S	61,600	61,700	S	S	S	S
1997.....	79,000	80,000	84,000	74,000	S	S	S	65,000	60,000	S	S	S	S
Civil													
1993.....	63,500	63,700	65,000	63,600	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
1995.....	65,000	65,000	67,000	62,500	S	50,000	S	54,000	52,000	S	S	S	S
1997.....	69,000	70,000	70,000	70,000	52,000	S	S	50,000	55,000	S	S	S	S
Electrical/computer													
1993.....	72,000	72,700	75,000	67,000	67,500	63,500	S	62,500	60,000	64,900	S	S	S
1995.....	75,000	75,000	79,400	70,000	70,000	65,000	S	58,800	55,000	60,000	S	S	S
1997.....	80,000	80,000	84,000	76,000	73,500	70,000	S	68,000	61,200	70,000	S	S	S
Materials/metallurgical													
1993.....	65,000	66,000	69,700	62,000	S	S	S	56,900	55,000	S	S	S	S
1995.....	69,000	70,000	71,000	66,000	S	S	S	50,000	51,200	S	S	S	S
1997.....	75,000	76,000	80,000	70,000	S	S	S	63,000	62,000	69,000	S	S	S
Mechanical													
1993.....	66,500	66,700	70,000	60,000	S	S	S	62,000	S	S	S	S	S
1995.....	67,000	67,000	70,000	60,000	S	S	S	62,000	S	S	S	S	S
1997.....	73,000	74,000	75,000	70,000	S	S	S	56,000	S	S	S	S	S
Other engineering													
1993.....	66,600	67,200	70,000	61,000	68,000	65,000	S	55,000	55,000	S	S	S	S
1995.....	68,000	69,000	70,000	64,000	90,000	70,800	S	58,000	58,000	57,200	S	S	S
1997.....	75,000	75,000	79,000	70,000	64,000	70,000	S	64,100	65,000	56,000	S	S	S

NOTE: Numbers are rounded to nearest hundred.

'Other' race included with 'white'.

1993 and 1995 figures may not match previously published figures.

KEY: S=Suppressed due to too few cases (fewer than 200 weighted cases).

SOURCE: National Science Foundation/Division of Science Resources Studies, Survey of Doctorate Recipients.